## Sports Gambling: Who is licensed \& regulated?

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## Sports Betting Terms

Book - An establishment that accepts bets on the outcome of sporting events.
Future - Odds that are posted well in advance on the winner of major events
Esports - a multiplayer video game played competitively for inperson and online spectators.
Geo-fence - a virtual geographic boundary, defined by GPS or RFID technology, that enables software to trigger a response when a mobile device enters or leaves a particular area.

## Sports Betting Terms

Handle - The total amount of bets taken.
Hold - The percentage the house wins.
Juice/Vig - The bookmaker's commission, most commonly the 11 to 10 bettors lay on straight point spread wagers.
Kiosk - Self-service electronic devices that facilitate wagering.



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## Possible Operational Models




## Data Feeds

## Odd setting information

Historical Event Data
Game, Player \& Play-by-play Statistics
Records all data from event
Resulting, bet clearing, post-match analysis

Can include official league data


## Sports Betting Operators

Accept wagers from players
Brick-n-mortar, website, mobile app
Review internal \& external info to set lines/odds

Move lines/odds based on wagering activity and event info

Segment players and analyze wagers

Ensure book makes money: monitor vig, juice or commission built into bet spreads

## Bookmaking System

Software provides wagering information, accepts wagers \& processes payments


## Risk Control

## Data analytics used to review operations

Institutes automated decisionmaking where possible

Customer management - Monitor for unusual wagering activity

Customer data analysis


## State Examples



## Upfront Licensing Fees \& Tax Rates

|  | Upfront <br> Licensing Fee | Effective Tax Rate |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mississippi | $\$ 1,000-\$ 5,000$ | $11-12 \%$ |
| Nevada | $\$ 50,000-\$ 500,000$ | $6.75 \%$ |
| New Jersey | $\$ 100,000$ | $9.57 \%$ (Land-based) |
| Pennsylvania | $\$ 10,000,000$ | $14.25 \%$ (Online) |

*Source: "US Sports Betting Tracker", July 2019, by Gaming Compliance

## New Jersey

| Application Fee | License Term | Resubmission | Types of Services Provided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Nevada

|  | Application <br> Fee | License <br> Term | Renewal | Types of Services Provided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operator of <br> Interactive Gaming <br> License | $\$ 500,000$ | 2 years | $\$ 250,000$ | Operates interactive gaming systems, including servers <br> and databases running the games, storing game and <br> gaming account information |
| Manufacturer of <br> Interactive Gaming <br> Systems License | $\$ 125,000$ | 1 year | $\$ 25,000$ | Manufactures, assembles or produces an interactive |
| gaming system |  |  |  |  |

## Nevada

|  | Application <br> Fee | License <br> Term | Renewal | Types of Services Provided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Mississippi

|  | Application Fee | License Term | Renewal | Types of Services Provided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Casino | $\$ 5,000$ | 1 year | $\$ 5,000$ | Authorized to offer sports wagering <br> on premises only |
| Manufacturer | $\$ 1,000$ | 1 year | $\$ 1,000$ | Provides operational, technical or <br> other associated support with <br> sports wagering at the casino |

## Pennsylvania (Interactive Gaming)

| Initial Fee | Application <br> Fee | License <br> Term | Renewal | Types of Services Provided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Pennsylvania (Sports Wagering)

|  | Initial Fee | Application <br> Fee | License <br> Term | Renewal | Types of Services Provided |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



## Questions?

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